Syllabus for B.A./B.Sc. with Mathematics as Major Subject & B.A./B.Sc. (Hons) Mathematics

SEMESTER – I

MATDSCT 1.1: Algebra - I and Calculus - I	
Teaching Hours : 4 Hours/Week	Credits: 4
Total Teaching Hours: 56 Hours	Max. Marks: 100 (S.A.-70 + I.A. – 30)

Course Learning Outcomes: This course will enable the students to
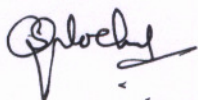
- Learn to solve system of linear equations.
- Solve the system of homogeneous and non homogeneous linear of m equations in n variables by using concept of rank of matrix, finding eigen values and eigen vectors.
- Sketch curves in Cartesian, polar and pedal equations.
- Students will be familiar with the techniques of integration and differentiation of function with real variables.
- Identify and apply the intermediate value theorems and L'Hospital rule.

Unit-I: Matrix: Recapitulation of Symmetric and Skew Symmetric matrices, Cayley-Hamilton theorem, inverse of matrices by Cayley-Hamilton theorem (Without Proof). Algebra of Matrices; Row and column reduction to Echelon form. Rank of a matrix; Inverse of a matrix by elementary operations; Solution of system of linear equations; Criteria for existence of non-trivial solutions of homogeneous system of linear equations. Solution of non-homogeneous system of linear equations. Eigen values and Eigen vectors of square matrices, real symmetric matrices and their properties, reduction of such matrices to diagonal form,   **14 Hours**

Unit-II: Polar Co-ordinates: Polar coordinates, angle between the radius vector and tangent. Angle of intersection of two curves (polar forms), length of perpendicular from pole to the tangent, pedal equations. Derivative of an arc in Cartesian, parametric and polar forms, curvature of plane curve-radius of curvature formula in Cartesian, parametric and polar and pedal forms- center of curvature, asymptotes, evolutes and envelops.   **14 Hours**

Unit-III: Differential Calculus-I: Limits, Continuity, Differentiability and properties. Properties of continuous functions. Intermediate value theorem, Rolle's Theorem , Lagrange's Mean Value theorem, Cauchy's Mean value theorem and examples. Taylor's theorem, Maclaurin's series, Indeterminate forms and evaluation of limits using L'Hospital rule.   **14 Hours**

Unit-IV: Successive Differentiation: nth Derivatives of Standard functions $e^{ax+b}, (ax+b)^n, \log(ax+b), \sin(ax+b), \cos(ax+b), e^{ax}\sin(bx+c), e^{ax}\cos(bx+c)$, Leibnitz theorem and its applications. Tracing of curves (standard curves)   **14 Hours**

Reference Books:

1. University Algebra - N.S. Gopala Krishnan, New Age International (P) Limited
2. Theory of Matrices - B S Vatsa, New Age International Publishers.
3. Matrices - A R Vasista, Krishna Prakashana Mandir.
4. Differential Calculus - Shanti Narayan, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
5. Applications of Calculus, Debasish Sengupta, Books and Allied (P) Ltd., 2019.
6. Calculus – Lipman Bers, Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
7. Calculus - S Narayanan & T. K. Manicavachogam Pillay, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd., vol. I & II.
8. College Mathematics Vol-I, N R Jayaram, R V Prabhakara, Sanathkumar Sastry, G S Sundareshan, Himalaya Publishing House.
9. Schaum's Outline of Calculus - Frank Ayres and Elliott Mendelson, 5th ed. USA: Mc. Graw.

MATDSCP 1.1: Practical's on Algebra - I and Calculus – I	
Practical Hours : 4 Hours/Week	Credits: 2
Total Practical Hours: 56 Hours	Max. Marks: 50 (S.A.-35 + I.A. – 15)

Course Learning Outcomes: This course will enable the students to

- Learn *Free and Open Source Software (FOSS)* tools for computer programming
- Solve problem on algebra and calculus theory studied in **MATDSCT 1.1** by using FOSS software's.
- Acquire knowledge of applications of algebra and calculus through FOSS

Practical/Lab Work to be performed in Computer Lab (FOSS)

Suggested Software's: Maxima/Scilab/Maple/MatLab/Mathematica/Phython/R.

Introduction to the software and commands related to the topic.
1. Computation of addition and subtraction of matrices,
2. Computation of Multiplication of matrices.
3. Computation of Trace and Transpose of Matrix
4. Computation of Rank of matrix and Row reduced Echelon form.
5. Computation of Inverse of a Matrix using Cayley-Hamilton theorem.
6. Solving the system of homogeneous and non-homogeneous linear algebraic equations.
7. Finding the nth Derivative of e^{ax}, trigonometric and hyperbolic functions
8. Finding the nth Derivative of algebraic and logarithmic functions.
9. Finding the nth Derivative of $e^{ax} \sin(bx + c), e^{ax} \cos(bx + c)$.
10. Finding the Taylor's and Maclaurin's expansions of the given functions.
11. Finding the angle between the radius vector and tangent.

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12. Finding the curvatures of the given curves.
13. Tracing of standard curves

Open Elective Course

(For students of Science stream who have not chosen Mathematics as one of Core subjects)

MATOET 1.1: Mathematics - I	
Teaching Hours : 3 Hours/Week	Credits: 3
Totatl Teaching Hours: 42 Hours	Max. Marks: 100 (S.A.-70 + I.A. – 30)

Course Learning Outcomes: This course will enable the students to

- Learn to solve system of linear equations.
- Solve the system of homogeneous and non homogeneous m linear equations by using the concept of rank of matrix, finding eigen values and eigen vectors.
- Students will be familiar with the techniques of differentiation of function with real variables.
- Identify and apply the intermediate value theorems and L'Hospital rule.
- Learn to trace some standard curves.

Unit-I: Matrices: Recapitulation of Symmetric and Skew Symmetric matrices, Cayley-Hamilton theorem, inverse of matrices by Cayley-Hamilton theorem (Without Proof). Algebra of Matrices; Row and column reduction, Echelon form. Rank of a matrix; Inverse of a matrix by elementary operations; Solution of system of linear equations; Criteria for existence of non-trivial solutions of homogeneous system of linear equations. Solution of non-homogeneous system of linear equations. Eigen values and Eigen vectors of square matrices, real symmetric matrices and their properties, reduction of such matrices to diagonal form, **14 Hours**

Unit-II: Differential Calculus: Limits, Continuity, Differentiability and properties. Intermediate value theorem, Rolle's Theorem , Lagrange's Mean Value theorem, Cauchy's Mean value theorem and examples. Taylor's theorem, Maclaurian's series, Indeterminate forms and examples. **14 Hours**

Unit-III: Successive Differentiation: nth Derivatives of Standard functions $e^{ax+b}, (ax+b)^n, \log(ax+b), \sin(ax+b), \cos(ax+b), e^{ax}\sin(bx+c), e^{ax}\cos(bx+c)$, Leibnitz theorem and its applications. Tracing of curves (standard curves) **14 Hours**

Reference Books:

1. University Algebra - N.S. Gopala Krishnan, New Age International (P) Limited
2. Theory of Matrices - B S Vatsa, New Age International Publishers.
3. Matrices – A. R. Vasista, Krishna Prakashana Mandir.
4. Applications of Calculus, Debasish Sengupta, Books and Allied (P) Ltd., 2019.
5. Differential Calculus - Shanti Narayan, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
6. Calculus – Lipman Bers, Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

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7. Calculus – S. Narayanan & T. K. Manicavachogam Pillay, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd., vol. I & II.
8. College Mathematics Vol-I, N R Jayaram, R V Prabhakara, Sanathkumar Sastry, G S Sundareshan , Himalaya Publishing House.
9. Schaum's Outline of Calculus - Frank Ayres and Elliott Mendelson, 5th ed. USA: Mc. Graw.

Open Elective
(For Students of other than Science Stream)

MATOE 1.1(B): Business Mathematics-I	
Teaching Hours : 3 Hours/Week	Credits: 3
Totat Teaching Hours: 42 Hours	Max. Marks: 100 (S.A.- 70 + I.A. – 30)

Course Learning Outcomes: This course will enable the students to

- Translate the real word problems through appropriate mathematical modellling.
- Explain the concepts and use equations, formulae and mathematical expression and relationship in a variety of context.
- Finding the extreme values of functions.
- Analyze and demonstrate the mathematical skill require in mathematically intensive areas in economics and business.

Unit-I: Algebra – Set theory and simple applications of Venn Diagram, relations, functions, indices, logarithms, permutations and combinations. Examples on commercial mathematics.
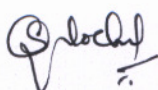
14 Hours

Unit - II: Matrices: Definition of a matrix; types of matrices; algebra of matrices. Properties of determinants; calculations of values of determinants upto third order; Adjoint of a matrix, elementary row and column operations; solution of a system of linear equations having unique solution and involving not more than three variables. Examples on commercial mathematics.

14 Hours

Unit - III: Differential Calculus: Constant and variables, functions, Limits & continuity. Differentiability and Differentiation, partial differentiation, rates as a measure, maxima, minima, Partial Derivatives up to second order; Homogeneity of functions and Euler's Theorem; Total Differentials; Differentiation of implicit function with the help of total differentials, Maxima and Minima; cases of one variable involving second or higher order derivatives; Cases of two variables involving not more than one constraint.

14 Hours

Reference Books:

1. Basic Mathematics, Allel R.G.A, Macmillan, New Delhi.
2. Mathematics for Economics, Dowling, E.T., Schaum's Series, McGraw Hill, London.
3. Quantitative Techniques in Management, Vohra, N.D., Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
4. Business Mathematics, Soni R.S., Pitamber Publishing House, Delhi

SEMESTER – II

MATDSCT 2.1: Algebra - II and Calculus - II	
Teaching Hours : 4 Hours/Week	Credits: 4
Totat Teaching Hours: 56 Hours	Max. Marks: 100 (S.A.-70 + I.A. – 30)

Course Learning Outcomes: This course will enable the students to

- Recognize the mathematical objects called Groups.
- Link the fundamental concepts of groups and symmetries of geometrical objects.
- Explain the significance of the notions of Cosets, normal subgroups and factor groups.
- Understand the concept of differentiation and fundamental theorems in differentiation and various rules.
- Find the extreme values of functions of two variables.

Unit-I: Real Number System: Recapitulation of number system. Countable and uncountable sets, standard theorems. Real line, bounded sets, suprimum and infimum of a set, completeness properties of R, Archimedean property of R. Intervals, neighborhood of a point, open sets, closed sets, limit points and Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem (Without proof)
14 hours

Unit-II: Groups: Definition of a group with examples and properties, congruence, problems. Subgroups, center of groups, order of an element of a group and its related theorems, cyclic groups, coset decomposition, Factor groups, Lagrange's theorem and its consequences. Fermat's theorem and Euler's ϕ (Phi) function.
14 hours

Unit-III: Partial Derivatives: Functions of two or more variables-explicit and implicit functions, partial derivatives. Homogeneous functions- Euler's theorem, total derivatives, differentiation of implicit and composite functions, Jacobians and standard properties and illustrative examples. Taylor's and Maclaurin series for functions of two variables, Maxima-Minima of functions of two variables.
14 hours

Unit-IV: Integral Calculus: Recapitulation of definite integrals and its properties. *Line integral*: Definition of line integral and basic properties, examples on evaluation of line

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